

2024 年学位英语 1900+ 固定搭配

ability to do sth 做某事的能力	long (long) ago 很久以前
be able to do sth 能做某事	a long time ago 很久以前
What about ...? ...怎么样?	agree to do sth 同意做某事
How about ...? ...怎么样?	agree on 对...达成一致
be about to do sth 正要做某事	agree to 赞同; 赞成 (计划等)
above all 最重要的是; 尤其是	agree with 同意; 赞同 (意见等)
absent from 缺席...	come alive 活泼起来; 生动起来
by accident 偶然; 意外地	all in all 总而言之
act as 担任; 充当; 起...作用	in all 总共
act out 把...表演出来; 将...付诸行动	not at all 根本不; 一点也不; 不客气
take action 采取行动	allow sb to do sth 允许某人做某事
be active in (doing) sth 在 (做) 某事方面活跃	It's all right. 没事的; 没关系
add to 增加; 增添	That's all right. 没关系。/ 不用谢。
add up 把...加起来	leave / let sb alone 不打扰某人; 不管某人
add up to 合计达	leave / let sth alone 不要动某物
in addition 另外	along with 与...一起
in addition to 除...之外	be angry about / at / over sth 因为某事生气
take advantage of 利用	be angry at / with sb about / for sth 因为某事 生某人的气
advise sb to do sth 建议某人做某事	one after another 一个接一个
advise doing sth 建议做某事	one another 互相; 彼此
afford to do sth 承担得起做某事	anything but 决不; 根本不
be afraid of (doing) sth 害怕/担心 (做) 某事	the apple of sb's eye 某人的掌上明珠; 某人的 心肝宝贝
be afraid to do sth 不敢做某事	arrive at 到达 (小地点)
I'm afraid 恐怕; 很遗憾	arrive in 到达 (大地点)
after all 毕竟; 终究再	as for sb / sth 至于某人/某物
again and again 再三地; 反复地	
at the age of 在...岁时	

as if 似乎; 好像	do / try one's best 尽力而为
as though 似乎; 好像	it is / would be better to do sth 做某事是更好的
as to sth 关于某事	had better (not) 最好(不要)
as ... as ... 像...一样...	between ... and ... 在...和...之间
not as / so ... as ... 不像...一样...	between you and me [口语]你我私下说说
ask sb to do sth 请求做某事	in between 在中间
fall asleep 入睡; 睡着	ride a bike / by bike 骑自行车
attract attention of 吸引...的注意	give birth to 生(孩子); 产(仔)
draw attention to 吸引对...的注意	a bit of 一点儿; 稍微
pay attention to 注意	a bit of a 有点儿
avoid doing sth 避免做某事	quite a bit (of) 不少(...); 大量的(...)
back to back 背靠背	blow down 刮倒
be bad at doing sth 不擅长做某事	blow out 吹灭
be bad for 对...有害	blow up 给...吹气
there be 有	on board 在 / 上船 / 火车 / 飞机上
because of 因为; 由于	go boating 去划船
go to bed 上床睡觉	body language 体态语
get out of bed 起床	be bored with 对...感到厌倦
make the bed 铺床	be born in 出生于
before long 不久	borrow ... from ... 从...借...
long before 很早以前	both ... and ... 两个都; 既...又...
begin doing / to do sth 开始做某事	a bottle of 一瓶...
to begin with 首先; 第一	at the bottom of 在...底部
at / in / from the beginning 在开始的时候	from the bottom of one's heart 衷心地; 发自内心地
at the beginning of 在...开始	a bowl of 一碗...
believe in sb / sth 信任某人 / 相信某事物的存在	break one's word 食言
believe it or not 信不信由你	broke a promise 违背诺言
at best 顶多; 充其量	

break the world record 打破世界纪录	a piece of cake 一块蛋糕; 很容易做到的事
break away (from) 离开 (...); 脱离 (...)	call back 回电话
break down (汽车、机器等) 出故障; 分解	call off 取消
break into 强行闯入; 突然...起来	call on / upon 号召; 要求
break off 中断	call up 打电话给
break out 突然爆发	make a call 打电话
break up (使) 破碎; (使) 破裂	answer a call 接电话
take / have a break 休息一下	a summer camp 夏令营
have breakfast 吃早餐	Can I help you? / What can I do for you? 我能为您效劳吗?
bring about 引起; 造成	take care 注意, 当心
bring along 带来	take care of 照顾, 照料
bring back 把...带回来; 使回忆起; 使恢复	care about sth 注意
bring in 引入	care about sb 关心; 关怀
bring out 把...拿出来; 使表现出	care for 照顾; 照料
bring up 抚养; 养育; 提出 (供讨论)	be careful about / of / with 当心...
broken English 蹩脚的英语	be careful (not) to do sth 当心 (不要) 做某事
build on 建立在...之上; 以...为基础	be careless about / with 对...粗心大意
build up 逐步建立; 增强	carry on 继续进行; 开展
be of medium / average build 中等身材	carry out 执行; 实行
burn down (使) 烧成平地; 烧毁	catch a cold 感冒
burn off 烧掉; 消耗 (能量)	be / get caught in 处于困境; 遭遇
get on / get off a bus 上 / 下公共汽车	catch sb's eye 引起某人的注意
take / ride a bus / by bus 乘公共汽车	catch up (with) 赶上 (...); 追上 (...)
catch / miss a bus 赶上 / 未赶上公共汽车	cause ... to do sth 导致...做某事
wait for a bus 等公共汽车	in the center of 在...中间
do business 做生意	be certain to do sth 肯定做某事
on business (因公) 出差	be certain about / of sth 对某事有把握
be busy with sth 忙于某事	chance (for sb) to do sth (某人) 做某事的机会
be busy doing sth 忙于做某事	

chance of (doing) sth (做) 某事的可能性
by chance 碰巧; 意外地
change (from ...) to / into ... (从...) 变成...
change ... into / to ... 把...变成...
change sth with sb 与某人交换某物
change ... for ... 用...交换...
check in (at) (在旅馆、机场等) 登记; 报到
check into 登记入住 (旅馆或私立医院)
check out 调查; 核实; 结账离开
cheer up (使) 振作起来; (使) 高兴起来
have no choice (but to do sth) 别无选择 (只好做某事)
make a choice 作选择
choose from 从...挑选
choose to do sth 选择做某事
choose sb as / for / to be 把某人选作...
go to the cinema 去电影院
have a class 上课
in / after class 课上 / 课下
clean up (把...) 打扫干净
clear up (天气) 转晴; 清理
close down 关闭; 停业
be close to 靠近...
be close to doing sth 几乎就要做某事
come to do sth 来做某事
come across 偶然遇到; 碰见
come along 跟着来; 出现
come back 回来
come by 顺路拜访

come down 下来; 下降
come from 出生于; 来自; 产自
come in 进来
come on 快点; 加油
come out 出来; 出版; 发行
come out of 从...出来
come over 来访; 拜访
come up (to sb) 走近 (某人); 靠近 (某人)
come up with 想出; 提出
when it comes to (doing) sth 说到 (做) 某事
it is common (for sb) to do sth (某人) 做某事很常见
have ... in common (with) (与...) 有...共同之处
communicate with 与...交流
compare A to / with B 把 A 同 B 作比较
give / have / hold a concert 举办音乐会
in conclusion 最后; 总之
in (a) good / bad condition 处于良好的 / 糟糕的状态
connect ... to / with / and 把...与...连接起来 / 联系起来
consider doing sth 考虑做某事
consider ... (as / to be) ... 认为...是...
continue doing / to do sth 继续做某事
be in control of 控制...; 管理...
lose control of / over 对...失去控制; 无法控制住...
out of control 不受控制; 失去控制
take control of 控制; 支配

under control 受控制; 受支配
 cool down / off (使) 变凉; (使) 冷却; (使) 冷静; (使) 平静
 (just) around / round the corner 在附近; 即将来临
 cost sb sth 花费某人多少钱
 cost sth to do sth 花费金钱做某事
 count down 倒计时; 倒数
 in the country 在乡下
 a couple of 一对; 几个
 courage to do sth 做某事的勇气
 of course (not) 当然 (不)
 be crazy about 对...着迷; 热衷于...
 cry out 大声叫喊
 get / have one's hair cut 理发
 cut down 砍倒; 减少; 缩减
 cut in line 插队
 cut off 切掉; 切断
 cut out 剪下; (从文字作品、文章中)删掉; 剪出
 cut up 切碎; 割碎
 in danger (of) 处于 (...的) 危险中
 out of danger 脱离危险
 be a danger to 对...是个威胁
 be dangerous for / to sb 对某人是危险的
 it is dangerous (for sb) to do sth (某人) 做某事是危险的
 out of date 过时的; 陈旧的
 up to date 最新的
 date back to 追溯到; 远在...年代
 all day (long) 一整天
 (all) day and (all) night 整日整夜地; 日日夜夜地
 day after day 日复一日地
 day by day 一天天地; 逐日地
 one day (过去或将来的) 某一天
 some day (将来) 总有一天; (日后) 某一天
 the other day 前几天; 前不久
 these days 现在; 如今
 to this day 至今
 a great / good deal 大量; 很多
 a great / good deal of 大量的; 很多的
 a big deal 没什么大不了的; 重要的事情
 deal with 处理; 对付; 应付
 decide to do sth 决定做某事
 decide on / upon 决定; 选定
 make a decision to do sth 决定做某事
 depend on 依靠; 依赖; 由...决定; 取决于
 It / That (all) depends 那得看情况
 develop into 发展成
 with the development of 随着...的发展
 die down 逐渐变弱; 逐渐降低
 die from 死于
 die of 死于
 die out 灭绝; 消失
 make a difference 有影响; 有作用
 be different from 与...不同
 It is difficult (for sb) to do sth (某人) 做某事

有困难	turn a deaf ear 不愿听
have difficulty (in) doing sth 做某事有困难	on earth 究竟; 到底
dig up 掘起; 开垦 (荒地)	it (is) easy (for sb) to do sth (某人) 做某事很容易
have dinner 吃饭	take it easy 别紧张; 放松; 不急
in the direction of 朝着...方向	eat out 外出就餐
disagree with 不同意...; 与...意见不一致	eat up 吃完; 耗尽
discuss sth with sb 与某人讨论某事	educate sb to do sth 教育某人做某事
have a discussion about 讨论...	physical education (P.E.) 体育
dislike doing sth 不喜欢做某事	either ... or ... 或者...或者...; 要么...要么...
divide sth into 把某物分成...	encourage sb to do sth 鼓励某人做某事
do with 处置	at the end of 在...的末梢; 在...的尽头
do without 没有...也行; 将就	by the end of 到...末为止
have something to do with 与...有关	come to an end 告终; 结束; 完结
(from) door to door 挨家挨户地	in the end 最后; 终于
out of doors 在户外; 露天	end in 以...结尾; 以...告终
no doubt 无疑; 很可能	end up 最终处于; 最终成为
without doubt 毫无疑问; 的确	enjoy doing sth 享受做某事
dream about / of 梦见...	enjoy oneself 过得开心; 玩得愉快
dress sb 给某人穿衣服	enough to do sth 足够做某事
dress up (给...) 穿上盛装; (给...) 乔装打扮	enter ... into ... 把...输入到...
drive away 驱车离开; 赶跑	even if / though 即使; 虽然
drop by 顺便访问	even so 尽管如此; 即使那样
drop in 顺便走访	in the evening 在晚上
drop off 顺便把...送到某处; 让...下车	ever since 自从; 从...以后
drop out (of) 退学; 辍学	every day 每天
dry up (河流、湖泊等) 干涸	be / mean everything (to sb) (对某人来说) 是最重要的 / 意味着一切
on duty 值班	take an exam 参加考试
each other 互相; 彼此	
be all ears 全神贯注地听; 洗耳恭听	

pass an exam 通过考试	as far as 到...那么远; 一直到
for example 例如	as far as I know / as far as I can remember / see 据我所知 / 我记得 / 依我看
except for 除了...外; 除去	far from 远非; 完全不
be excited about / at / by sth 对某事感到兴奋	so far 迄今为止
be excited to do sth 做某事很兴奋	for fear of (doing) sth 生怕 (做) 某事; 以免 (做) 某事
excuse sb for (doing) sth 原谅某人 (做) 某事	fear to do / doing sth 害怕做某事
excuse me 劳驾; 对不起; 抱歉	feed on 以...为食
do / take exercise 锻炼; 做运动	feed ... with 用...喂...
do exercises 做体操; 做练习	feed ... to 喂...给...
expect (...) to do sth 期望...做某事	feel sb / sth doing sth 感觉某人或某物在做某 事
explain (sth) to sb 向某人解释 (某事)	feel sb / sth do sth 感觉某人或某物做某事
express oneself 表达自己的感情 / 思想	feel at home 感觉自在; 无拘束
in sb's eyes 在某人看来	feel like (doing) sth 想要某物; 想做某事
keep an eye on 照看; 注意	have a fever 发烧
face to face 面对面地; 面对着地	a few 几个; 少数
in the face of 面对; 不顾	quite a few 相当多
lose face 丢脸; 失面子	fight against 与...作斗争
make faces / a face 做鬼脸	fight for 为...而战; 为...奋斗
as a matter of fact 事实上	fight back 反击
in fact 事实上; 实际上	fill (sth) with sth 用某物充满 (某物)
fail to do sth 未能做某事	fill in / out 填充; 填写
fall from 从...落下	fill up (使) 充满; 装满
fall behind 落在 (...) 后面; 跟不上	find sb sth / find sth for sb 帮某人找到某物
fall down 跌倒; 倒塌	find sb / sth doing sth 发现某人/某物在做某 事
fall off (从...) 掉下; 跌落	find out 查明; 弄清 (情况)
fall over 被...绊倒; 倒下	
be famous for 因...而著名	
be famous as 作为...而著名	
How far...? ...多远?	

finish doing sth 做完某事	make fun of 取笑; 拿...开玩笑
catch fire 着火	in future 今后
on fire 着火	in the (near) future 在 (不久的) 将来
set ... on fire / set fire to 使...燃烧; 放火烧...	in general 大体上; 总的说来
for the first time 初次; 第一次	generally speaking 一般来说; 总的来说
at first 起先; 开始的时候	get sb / sth doing sth 使/让某人或某物做某事
come first 首要; 第一; 首先要考虑的	get sb / sth to do sth 使/让某人或某物做某事
first of all 首先; 第一	get sth done 让某事被做; 让他人做某事
put ... first 认为...最重要; 把...放在第一位	get doing sth 开始做某事
be fit to do 适合做某事	get to do sth 开始/渐渐做某事
be fit for 适合...	get along / on (with) (与...)相处融洽; 进展
fit in (with) 适合; (与...) 合得来; 适应	get away (from) 离开; 摆脱
fix up 修理好	get back 回来; 返回; 取回
as follows 如下	get down (从...)下来
at the foot of 在...脚下; 在...末尾	get in 进入; (飞机、火车等)抵达
force sb to do sth 强迫某人做某事	get into 进入; 陷入; 养成(习惯)
forget doing sth 忘记做过某事	get off 下车; 脱下(衣服等)
forget to do sth 忘记要做某事	get on 上车 / 马
be free to do sth 自行做某事	get out (of) (从...)出去; 离开; 摆脱
free from / of 不受...影响的; 摆脱了...的; 无...的	get over 越过 (墙等); 克服(困难等)
set ... free 使获得自由; 释放	get through 通过; (电话)打通
be friendly to / towards sb 对某人友好	get together 聚集; 相聚一处
be friendly with sb 与某人友好相处	get up 起床; 起立
in front of 在...前面; 在...面前	give sb sth / give sth to sb 给某人某物/把某物给某人
in the front (of) 在 (...内的) 前部	give away 送掉; 赠送; 泄露
(be) full of 充满...的; 富于...的	give back 归还
for / in fun 为了玩乐; 闹着玩地	give in 让步; 屈服
have fun 作乐; 玩乐; 玩得高兴	give off 发出(气味、光、热等)

give out 分发	go without 没有...也行
give up 放弃	go wrong 出毛病; 失败
be glad to do sth 很高兴做某事	be good at (doing) sth 擅长(做)某事
I would be glad if ... 如果...我会非常感激	it is no good (doing sth) (做某事)没有用处
a glass of 一杯...	do good (to) (对...)有益
be going to do sth 打算做某事; 将要发生某事	do sb good 对某人有帮助
go about 从事; 忙于; 开始做	in groups 成组地
go after 跟随; 追赶	a group of 一群...
go against 违反; 违背	grow into 长成; 变成
go ahead (经过计划或允许后)开始做 / 进行;	grow up 长大
[用于祈使句]请吧; 说吧; 做吧	be in the habit of 有...的习惯
go around / round 四处走动	have a / the habit of 有...的习惯
go away 走开; 离开; 外出	break / get out of the habit of 改掉...的习惯
go back (to) 回去	develop / fall into / form / get into the habit of
go by 过去; 走过	养成...的习惯
go down 下去; 下落; 下降	at hand 即将到来; 在手边
go for 努力获取	by hand 用手工
go in for 参加; 从事	hand in hand 手拉手; 连在一起地
go off 离去; 发出声响; 爆炸; (机器或设备)	on hand 在手头; 现有
停止运转	on the one hand ... on the other(hand) 一方面...,
go on 发生; 进行; 继续	另一方面
go on with sth 继续某事	hand sb sth / hand sth to sb 递给某人某物
go on doing sth 继续做原来的事	hand down 把...传下来
go on to do sth 继续做其他事	hand in 提交; 交上
go out 出去; 外出; (灯火等)熄灭	hand out 把...拿出来; 分发
go over 仔细检查; 温习	hand over 移交; 交出
go through 穿过; 经历; 通过; 仔细检查	hang on 握住不放; 不要挂断(电话)
go up (温度、价格等)上升; 增长	hang out 常去某处; 泡在某处
go with 陪...一起去; 与...相配	hang up 挂断(电话)

happen to do sth 碰巧做某事	break sb's heart 使某人伤心
happen to sb / sth (尤指不愉快的事)发生在某人 / 某物上	by heart 单凭记忆; 能背诵
it (so) happens that / as it happens 碰巧; 正巧	lose heart 灰心
be happy to do sth 很高兴做某事	with all one's heart 全心全意地
be happy for sb 为某人高兴	heat up 变热; 加热
be happy about / with 对...满意	help (sb) with sth 帮助(某人)某事
be hard to do sth 很难做某事	help (to) do sth 帮忙做某事
be hard for sb to do sth 某人很难做某事	help sb (to) do sth 帮助某人做某事
hardly ever 很少; 几乎从不	cannot help (doing) sth / cannot help but do sth 忍不住做某事
hardly ... when 刚...就	help oneself (to) 自用(食物等); 擅自取用(...)
do harm to / do ... harm 伤害...; 对...有害	help (sb) out 帮助(某人)克服困难; 帮 (某人)一把
hate doing / to do sth 讨厌做某事	be of help 有帮助的
hate sb to do / doing sth 讨厌 / 不喜欢某人做某事	with sb's help / with the help of sb 在某人的帮助下; 借助某人
have sb do sth 让某人做某事	it is helpful (for sb) to do sth 做某事 (对某人)有帮助
have sth done 让某事被做; 让他人做某事	be helpful in doing sth ...对做某事有帮助
have (got) on 穿着	be helpful to sb ...对某人有益
have to 不得不	here and there 到处; 处处
head for 朝...方向走	here it is / here they are 给你; 在这儿
be in good / poor health 身体好 / 差	here we are (我们)到了
hear sb / sth do sth 听见某人 / 某物做某事	here we go (某事)开始了
be heard to do sth 被听见做某事	here you are 给你
hear sb / sth doing sth 听见某人 / 某物正在做某事	sb / sth is here to do sth 某人 / 某物的职责 / 用途是做某事
hear sth done 听到某事被做	think / speak highly of 对...高度评价
hear about 听说(...的情况)	hold a concert / meeting / party 开演唱会 / 召
hear from 接到...的来信; 得到...的消息	
hear of 听说; 得知	

开会议 / 举行聚会	It's a good idea to do sth 做某事是个不错的主意
hold back 抑制(感情等)	have no idea 不知道/不了解
hold on 抓着...不放; 坚持; [电话用语]别挂断; 等一下	ideas about sth 对...的看法
hold out 伸出(手 / 胳膊); 递出	if so 如果这样的话
hold the line 别挂断; 等会儿	become / fall / get ill 生病
hold up 使耽搁; 阻延	imagine (sb) doing sth 想象(某人)做某事
catch / get / take hold of 抓住	it is important (for sb) to do sth 做某事(对某人)很重要
on holiday 度假	it's impossible (for sb) to do sth 做某事(对某人)是不可能的
be / feel at home 舒适自在; 不拘束	in one's twenties / thirties ... 在某人二十几岁时 / 三十几岁时...
do one's homework 做作业	increase by 增加; 上涨
to be honest 老实说	increase to 增加到; 上涨到
hope to do sth 希望做某事	on the increase 正在增加
in the hope of / in hopes that / in the hope that 抱着...的希望	have influence on / upon sb/sth 对...有影响
get off one's high horse 放下架子	a piece of information 一则消息
in (the) hospital 住院	information about / on 关于...的信息
do the housework 做家务	instead of 代替; 而不是
how about ...? ...怎么样?	instructions on sth ...的说明
how can / could sb do sth? 某人怎么能做某事呢?	lose interest (in sth) (对...失去)兴趣
how come (...)? 怎么会(...的)?	out of interest 出于兴趣
hundreds of 数以百计的; 许多	have an interest in 对...有兴趣
go hungry 挨饿	show interest in 对...表现出兴趣
be hungry for sth 渴望...	take an interest in sth 对...感兴趣
in a / one's hurry 匆忙; 急于	be of no interest (to sb) (对某人来说)毫无趣味
hurry to do sth 急于做某事	places of interest 有趣的地方; 名胜古迹
hurry up 快点; 赶快	(be) interested to do sth 有兴趣做某事
have / get an idea 有 / 想到一个主意	

(be) interested in (doing) sth 对做某事感兴趣	to our joy 让我们高兴的是
it is interesting to do sth 做某事很有趣	judge ... by ... 按照...评价...
on the Internet 在网上	jump over ... 翻过...
go for the job interview 参加求职面试	jump into... 跳进...
interview sb about sth 采访某人某事	jump up and down 跳来跳去
introduce sb / sth (to sb) 把...介绍 (给某人)	jump out of ... 从...往外跳
introduce sth (to / into sth) 把...引进...	high / long jump 跳高 / 跳远
a letter of introduction 介绍信	junk food 垃圾食品
make the introductions 做介绍	just as / like 就像, 正如
invite sb to sth 邀请某人去...	just then 正在那时
invite sb to do sth 邀请某人做某事	just for sth 只是为了...
on an island 在岛上	just to do sth 只为了做某事
by itself 单独地; 独立地	just a minute / moment / second 稍等片刻
a traffic jam 交通堵塞	just about 几乎; 差不多
apply for a job 申请工作	just about to do sth 正要做某事; 正准备做某事
a full-time / part-time job 全职 / 兼职工作	just as 正当...时
take / leave a job 接受 / 辞去工作	just as ... as 就同...一样...
get / find a job as 找到一份做...的工作	just before 刚好
do a good / poor job 工作做得好/不好	keep fit 保持健康
join sb (for sth) 和某人一起 (做) 某事	keep sth away 远离...
join sb in doing sth 和某人一起做某事	keep (sb / sth) doing sth (使某人/某物) 持续做某事
join sb to do sth 和某人一起做某事	keep a diary 写日记
join in 参加(比赛、活动等)	keep sb / sth from (doing) sth 阻止某人/某物 (做)某事
tell a joke 讲笑话	keep going 尽力维持下去; 坚持(活)下去
play a joke on sb 开某人的玩笑	keep off 避开; (使)不接近
You're joking. / You must be joking. 你在开玩笑吧。	keep on (doing sth) 持续(做某事)
on the journey 旅途中	
go on / take on a journey 旅行	

keep ... out (of) 遮挡; 使...不进入	语 / 身势语
keep to 遵守; 坚持	foreign language 外语
keep up 保持; 继续	first / native language 母语
keep up with 跟上	last but not least 最后但同样重要的
key to (doing) sth ...是做某事的关键	at last 最终; 最后
kill time 消磨时间	too late 太晚; 太迟
all kinds of 各种各样的	later on 以后; 过后
kind of 有点儿; 有几分	no / not later than 不晚于; 不迟于
be kind (of sb) (to do sth) 表示感谢(某人)做某事	sooner or later 迟早
(be) kind to sb / sth 对...友好	laugh at 嘲笑; 取笑
fly a kite 放风筝	break the law 违法
knocked at / on ... 敲(门/窗)	lay the table 摆好餐具
knocked sth on sth 把...撞在...上	lead to 导致
knock down 撞倒; 拆除	lead sb to do sth 致使某人做某事
knock into 撞在...上	lead a ... life 过(...的生活)
knock over 打翻; 撞倒	in the lead 领先
as we know 众所周知	learn (sth) from 从...中学习...
be known as 以...而出名; 被称作; 被认为	learn about / of 得知...
be known for 因...而闻名	learn ... by heart 记熟; 把...背下来
be known to 为...所熟知	at (the) least 至少; 起码
I know 我知道; 我理解	leave for 出发
know about 了解	leave sb / sth doing sth 让...一直做 / 持续...
know of 知道; 听说	leave a message 留口信
you know 你知道; 你要知道	leave behind 把...丢在后面; 留下; 忘带
gain knowledge 学到知识	leave out 遗漏; 冷落
have a good knowledge of 通晓...	(be) left over 剩下; 留下
land on 登上...	lend sb sth / lend sth to sb 借给某人某物
spoken / written / body language 口语 / 书面	lend (sb) a hand 帮助(某人)
	have / take a lesson (学生)上课

give a lesson (老师)上课	听起来 / 像...
teach sb a lesson 给某人一个教训	What's ... like? ...怎么样?
less and less 越来越少 / 小	likes and dislikes 好恶
less (...) than 少于; 不超过	be likely to do sth 有可能做某事
let sb / sth do sth 让 / 允许...做...	time / speed limit 时间 / 速度限制
let's do sth 咱们做某事吧	stand / wait / cut in line 站队 / 排队等候 / 插队
let down 使失望; 辜负	on line 在线; 在网上
let off 饶恕; 放过	line up 排成行 / 队
let out 发出(声音等)	a little [表示肯定含义]少量; 有点儿
mail / post a letter 寄信	little by little 逐渐地; 一点点地
write / receive a letter 写 / 收信	live a ... life 过...生活
get a letter from... 收到...来信	live by 靠...过活
capital / small letter 大 / 小写字母	live on 以...为食; 靠...生活; 继续存在
lie down 躺下	live through 经历...而幸存; 度过
live a happy life 过着幸福的生活	live together 在一起生活
way of life 生活方式	living room 起居室; 客厅
all one's life 一生	make a living 谋生
bring ...(back) to life 使...苏醒; 使...复活	as / so long as 只要
come to life 苏醒过来; 变得活跃	before long 很快; 不久
give sb a lift 让...搭车	for (so) long 长久地; 长时间地
turn on / off a light 开 / 关灯	no longer / not ... any longer 不再
light music 轻音乐	long for 渴望...
light up 照亮; 喜形于色	long (for sb) to do sth 渴望(某人)做某事
like (sb) doing / to do sth 喜欢(某人)做某事	look after 照顾; 照看
would like (sb) to do sth 想要(某人)做某事	look ahead 向前看; 展望未来
How do you like ...? 你们认为...怎么样?	look around / round 四下环顾; 四处看看
I'd like to. 我愿意。	look back 回头看; 回忆; 回顾
if you like 如果你愿意	look down on / upon 轻视; 看不起
feel / look / seem / sound like 感觉 / 看起来 /	

look for 寻找	mean (sb / sth) doing sth 意味着做某事
look forward to (doing) sth 盼望 / 期待(做)某事	mean (sb / sth) to do sth 打算 / 有意做某事
look into 观察; 调查	mean sth to sb ...对某人意义重大
look out (for) 当心; 提防	I mean 我(的意思)是说
look over 检查; 查看	What do you mean ...? 你是什么意思?
look through 浏览	take measures 采取措施
look up 抬头看; (在词典、计算机等中)查阅	meet with 会见; 会晤; 遭受; 遭遇; 获得
look up to 钦佩; 尊敬	go to / attend a meeting 参加会议
lose interest / hope 失去兴趣 / 希望	have / hold an international meeting 举行国际会议
lose one's way 迷路; 迷失方向	have a bad / good memory 记忆力差 / 好
lose oneself in 专心于; 全神贯注于	in memory of sb 作为对某人的纪念; 纪念某人
(be) lost in 沉浸于; 专注于	mention sth (to sb) 向 (某人) 提及某事
a lot 大量; 许多; [修饰动词]非常; 经常; [修饰形容词、副词比较级]...得很; ...得多	don't mention it / you're welcome 不用客气
a lot of / lots of [接可数名词或不可数名词]很多; 许多	mess up 弄脏; 搞乱
parking lot 停车场	get / receive a message 收到信息
be in love (with) (与...)相爱; 喜爱	send a message 发信息
fall in love (with) 爱上	method of / for的方法
love doing / to do sth 喜欢 / 热爱做某事	in the middle 在中间
would love (...) to do sth 想要(...)做某事	middle school 中学
Good luck to you! / Wish you good luck! 祝你好运!	at midnight 半夜
(be) lucky to do sth 做某事很幸运	millions of 数百万的; 大量的
it is lucky (for sb) (that) 幸运的是	bear / keep ... in mind 将...记在心中; 记住
as a matter of fact 事实上; 其实	change one's mind 改变主意
no matter 无论; 不管	come into / enter sb's mind 掠过 / 进入某人的脑海
it doesn't matter 没关系; 无所谓	make up one's mind / make one's mind up 作出决定; 下定决心

make up one's mind to do sth 决定 /决心做某事

Would you mind if /Do you mind if 你介意...?

mind (sb) doing sth 介意 (某人) 做某事

never mind 不要紧; 没关系

in a minute 马上; 立刻

just / wait a minute 等一下

the last minute 最后一刻

miss the early train 赶不上早班火车

miss the chance 错过机会

miss doing sth 错过做/未完成某事

miss doing sth 怀念做某事

made a mistake 犯错误

by mistake 无意地; 错误地

mistake ... for ... 错把...当成...

mix up 搅匀; 使混合; 混淆; 弄混; 弄乱

at that moment 就在那时

just (wait) a moment 稍等一下

the right moment 适当的时机

(at) any moment (now) 马上; 立刻

at the moment 此刻; 目前

for a moment 片刻; 一会儿

for the moment 暂时; 目前

in a moment 马上; 立即

the moment (that) / as soon as 一...就...

make / earn money 赚钱

save money 省钱

in a good mood 心情愉快

a full moon 满月

more and more 越来越(多的 / 地)

more or less 或多或少; 几乎; 差不多

more than 多于...的; 不止; [修饰动词、形容词]非常

no more 不再

no more than 仅仅

not more than 不超过

once more 再次

the more ..., the more ... 越..., 就越...

what is more 更重要的是; 更有甚者

at (the) most 至多; 不超过

make the most of 充分利用

most of all 最重要的是; 特别

move house / home 搬家

move about / around 四处走动; 经常搬动

move in 搬进新居

move on 继续前进

move out 搬出去; 迁出

as much 同等; 一样

as much as 像...那么多; 多达

as much ... as 和...同样多的; 和...一样

as much as sb can / could (do) 尽某人最大努力

not / nothing much 没什么

so much for... ...到此为止

if you must (do sth) 如果你一定要(做某事)

a piece of music 一首乐曲

by myself 我自己

first / given name 名	Me neither. 我也不(...)
last / family name 姓	neither ... nor ... 既不...也不...
name ... after 以...的名字命名	get / feel nervous 感到紧张
a national park 国家公园	be nervous about / of sth 对...感到紧张
a national newspaper 全国性的报纸	a fishing net 渔网
the natural world 自然界	Never say die. 永不言败
natural resources 自然资源	be new to 新接触
it is natural to do sth 做某事很自然/很正常	a piece of news 一则新闻
in nature 在自然界中	news about / on / of 有关...的新闻
the forces of nature 大自然的力量	No news is good news. 没有消息就是好消息
by nature 天生地; 出于本性地	in the newspaper 在报纸上
in the near future 在不久的将来	daily / weekly newspaper 日 / 周报
not nearly 根本不; 远不及	next time 下次
it is necessary (for sb) to do sth (某人) 有必要做某事	next week / month 下周 / 下个月
make it necessary (for sb) to do sth 使(某人) 必须做某事	the next day 第二天
be necessary for (doing) sth ...对(做)某事是必须的	next to 紧挨着
if necessary 如果必要的话	nice work 干得好
when necessary 必要时	(be) nice to do sth 很高兴做某事
need ... for ...需要...	(be) nice doing sth 很高兴做某事
need (sb) to do sth 需要(某人)做某事	be nice to sb/sth 对...友好
need doing / to be done 某事需要做	it's nice of sb to do sth 某人真好做某事
(there's) no need (for sb) to do sth (某人) 没必要做某事	in / during the night 在夜里
be in need of 需要	at night 在夜里
meet / satisfy sb's needs 满足某人的需要	all night (long) 整夜
in need 在困难中; 在困境中	there's no doing sth 不可能做某事
	nod to / at sb 向某人点头
	give a nod 点头
	make a noise 出声
	none of 都不

not ... nor ... 不...也不...	object to ... 反对...
it's normal to do sth 做某事很正常	be off 离开
go back / return to normal 恢复正常	take sth off 脱下某物
keep one's nose out of sth 某人不该管某事	ask for / take a day off 请 / 休假一天
I hope not 希望不是	offer to do sth 主动提出做某事
I'm afraid not 恐怕不是	offer ... for ... 出价...买...
not ... but 不是...而是	accept / refuse an offer 接受 / 拒绝提议
make a note of 记下	special offers 特价优惠
take / make notes 记笔记	at / in an office 在办公室
take note of 注意到; 将...铭记在心	post / ticket office 邮局 / 售票处
note down 记下; 记录	police officer 警官
know nothing about 对...一窍不通	very / quite often 经常; 常常
for nothing 免费地; 徒劳地	how old ...? ...多大?
have nothing to do with 和...无关	get / grow old 变老
nothing but 除...以外什么也不; 只是; 仅仅	in the old days 在以往的岁月
nothing like 完全不像; 完全不	Olympic Games / the Olympics 奥林匹克运动会
take no notice 没有注意	once a week 一周一次
take notice of sth 注意...	all at once 突然
notice sb do sth 注意某人做某事	at once 立刻; 马上
notice sb doing sth 注意某人正在做某事	once again / once more 再一次
(every) now and then 时而; 偶尔	(every) once in a while 偶尔; 间或
for now 目前; 暂时	once or twice 一两次; 几次
from now on 从现在起	one or two 一两个; 几个
just now 刚才; 此时; 目前	one by one 逐个地; 依次地
now that 既然; 由于	an only child 独生子女
up to now / until now / till now 迄今为止	if only 但愿; 如果...就好了
in large numbers 大量地	not only ... but (also) 不但...而且
a number of 许多	open sb's eyes 使某人长见识 / 开眼界 / 认
the number of ...的数量	

清事实	out of 从...中 (出去); 在...(范围) 之外; 脱离 (某状态)
open up 展现; 开发; 开辟	outdoor activities 户外活动
in the open 在野外	outside world 外面的世界
opening hours 营业时间	all over 到处; 各处
Beijing Opera 京剧	(all) over again 再一遍; 重新
go to the opera 去听歌剧	over and over (again) 反复; 再三
have an operation on ... 接受手术	of one's own 属于自己的
express / give an opinion 表达主张	on one's own 独自地; 独立地
opinion about / on ... 对...的看法	a pack of 一包 / 一盒
in sb's opinion 在某人看来	pack up 把...打包; 收拾(行李)
on the opposite side of ... 在...对面	a package of 一包
in the right / correct order 按照正确的顺序	turn to page 翻到第...页
in order 按顺序; 整齐; 正常	a web page 网页
in order that 为了; 以便	have a pain in (某部位)痛
in order to 为了	Wet paint! 油漆未干!
out of order 次序颠倒; 发生故障	a pair of glasses / trousers / chopsticks 一副眼镜 / 一条裤子 / 一双筷子
follow / obey orders 服从命令	in pairs 成对地; 两人一组地
order sb to do sth 命令某人做某事	a piece of paper 一张纸
place an order 订购	I beg your pardon 对不起; 打扰一下; 请再说一遍
organize a meeting / party / trip 安排会议 / 聚会 / 旅行	pardon sb for (doing) sth 原谅某人 (做) 某事
the other / one's other + 单数名词 (两个中) 另一的	play a (...) part (in) (在...中)起 (...)作用
one's other / the other + 复数名词 另外的; 其他的	take part in 参加; 参与
the other (两个中) 另一人 / 物	part with (不情愿地)放弃 / 舍弃
the others (多个中) 其余的人 / 物	be particular about 对...很挑剔
ought to do sth 应该...	in particular 尤其; 特别
by ourselves 我们自己做	give / have / hold a party 举办聚会

at a party 在聚会上	a cell / mobile phone 手机
pass away 去世	make a phone call 打电话
pass by 经过	answer the phone 接电话
pass through 穿过; 通过	(be) on the phone 在打电话
pass sb sth / pass sth to sb 递给某人某物	take a photo of sb 为某人拍照
pass around / round 分发; 传阅	play the piano 弹钢琴
pass down 把...传下去	pick one's words 用词谨慎
pass on 传递	pick on 欺负; 故意刁难
pass out 分发; 昏倒	pick out 选出; 拣出
be patient with 对...有耐心	pick up 拿起; (用车)接; 购买; 整理
paid the bill 结账	go on / for a picnic 去野餐
pay sb sth 支付某人	take one's picture / take a picture of sb 给某人 照相
pay for sth 购买某物	picture sb doing sth 想象某人做某事
pay sth for sth 为...支付...	(be) in pieces 散架
pay sb for (doing) sth 为(做)某事支付某人 费用	a piece of news / music 一则新闻 / 一首曲子
pay back 偿还; 报答	two pieces of paper / wood 两张纸 / 两块木 头
pay off 还清(欠债等); 取得成功	What a pity! 真可惜!
pay a visit to 参观	out of pity 出于怜悯
pay attention to 注意	have pity on 对...有同情心
low / high pay 低 / 高薪	it's a pity that ... 真遗憾...
at peace 处于和平 / 平静状态	all over the place 到处
in peace 和平地; 安宁地	win a place 获得资格
make (one's) peace with 同...言归于好	win first / second place 获得第一 / 第二名
give a performance 表演; 演出	in place 在适当的位置; 准备妥当
good / poor performance 表现优异 / 不佳	in place of sb / sth 代替某人 / 物
ask permission 请求许可	take place 发生; 举行
without permission 未经许可	take the place of sb / sth 代替(某人 / 某物)
in person 亲自	

place an order 下订单

place an advertisement 登广告

plan to do sth 打算做某事

make a plan for 为...做打算

by plane 乘飞机

play basketball / volleyball 打篮球 / 排球

play the piano / violin 弹钢琴 / 拉小提琴

play cards / chess 玩纸牌 / 下国际象棋

play against 与...比赛

play a part in (在...中)扮演

play with 玩; 玩弄

a football player 足球运动员

a music player 音乐播放器

in / on the playground 在操场上

Would / Could / Will you please 请您...可以
吗?

(be) pleased to do sth 很高兴做某事

(be) pleased about / for / with 对...很满意

take pleasure in 喜欢做...; 做...感到快乐

have the pleasure of (doing) sth 有幸 (做) 某
事

for pleasure 作为消遣

it's a pleasure / my pleasure 别客气; 没什么

with pleasure 高兴地; 非常乐意

plenty of 相当多的; 充足的

have a point 抓住要点; 有道理

there is no point in doing sth 做某事没有用

point at / to / towards sb / sth 指向某人 / 某物

point sth at sb / sth 瞄准某人 / 某物

point out 把...指出来(给看); 指出; 指明

be polite to 对...有礼貌

air / noise / water pollution 空气 / 噪音 / 水
污染

(be) poor at doing 不擅长做某事

(be) in poor health 身体不好

be popular with / among 为...喜欢; 受...欢迎

it is possible (for sb) to do sth (某人)做某事是
有可能的

make / find / consider ... it possible (for sb) to
do sth 使 / 觉得 / 认为(某人)做某事是有可能
的

as ... as possible 尽可能...地

if possible 如果可能的话

when(ever) possible 一有可能

the post office 邮局

post sb sth / post sth to sb 寄给某人某物

post ...on ... 在...张贴 / 公布...

pour ...into... 把...倒入...

pour out of 从...涌出

pour down (雨)倾盆而下

solar power 太阳能

a power station 发电站

put ... into practice 把...付诸实践

practice doing sth 练习做某事

praise sb / sth for (doing) sth 因为(做)某事称
赞某人

prefer to do / doing sth 更喜欢做某事

prefer (doing) sth to (doing) sth 与(做)某事相

比更愿意(做)某事	promise to do sth 答应做某事
prefer sb / sth to do sth 更愿意某人或某物做某事	promise sb sth / promise sth to sb 答应某人某事
make preparations for 为...做准备	protect (sb / sth) against sth 保护(某人 / 某物)免于某物
prepare (sb / sth) for sb / sth 为某人 / 某物做准备	protect sb / sth from (doing) sth 保护某人 / 某物免于(做)某事
prepare to do sth 准备去做某事	(be) proud of 对...感到自豪
present sth to sb / present sb with sth 颁给某人某物	(be) proud to do sth 做某事感到自豪
at present 现在; 目前	provide sth for sb 提供某人某物
be present at 出席	provide sb with sth 提供某人某物
blood pressure 血压	provide for 抚养; 供养
pretend to do sth 假装做某事	in public places 在公共场所
prevent sb / sth (from) doing sth 阻止某人 / 某物做某事	in public 当众; 公开地
at a high / low price 以高 / 低价	pull down 拆毁; 拆掉
a sense of pride 自豪感	pull over (使)停靠在路边
take (a) pride in (doing) sth 为(做)某事感到自豪	pull sb's leg 开某人的玩笑; 诓骗某人
with pride 自豪地	pull together 同心协力
a primary school 小学	punish sb for (doing) sth 因为 (做) 某事惩罚某人
in private 私下地	on purpose 故意地; 有意地
win first prize 获得一等奖	push sb to do sth 敦促 / 逼迫某人做某事
have problems doing sth 做某事有困难	push sb into (doing) sth 敦促 / 逼迫某人(做)某事
no problem 没问题; 不客气	push on 继续前进; 继续(做某事)
make progress 取得进步	push over 推倒
break one's promise 违背承诺	put aside 把...放在一边; 把...撇开不理
make a promise 作出承诺	put away 把...收起(放回原处); 放好
keep one's promise 信守承诺	put back 把...放回原处

put down 放下; 写下	raise money 筹钱
put forward 提出(建议等)	rapid development 快速发展
put into 把...投入; (使)进入...(状态)	make rapid progress 进步很快
put off 推迟; 延期	birth rate 出生率
put on 穿上; 增加; 上演(戏剧等)	at a rate of 以...速度
put out 熄灭; 扑灭; 伸出	rather than 而不
put up 举起; 张贴(布告、相片等); 建造(房屋等); 搭建	would rather ... (than) 宁愿 / 宁可...(而不)
put up with 忍受; 容忍	reached for 伸手够...
quarrel with sb 与某人争吵	reached out 伸出手
quarrel about sth 争吵某事	reach one's goal 实现目标
a quarter of 四分之一	reach an agreement 达成协议
three quarters of 四分之三	out of reach 够不到
ask sb a question 问某人一个问题	read a magazine / newspaper 看杂志 / 报纸
answer one's questions 回答某人的问题	read sb sth / read sth to sb 给某人读...
be quick 快点	read about / of sth 读到; 看到...
Keep / Be quiet! 保持安静!	read out 大声读出; 宣读
quite a few 很多	be / get ready for 为...做好准备
win the race 赢得比赛	be / get ready to do sth 准备好做某事
bike / car racing 自行车赛 / 汽车赛	be ready to do sth 乐于做某事
racing car 赛车	in real life 实际生活中
listen to the radio 听广播	the real world 现实世界
railway station 火车站	not really 不是
heavy / light rain 大 / 小雨	reason for (doing) sth (做) 某事的理由
in the rain 在雨中	for some reason 不知什么原因
rain heavily / hard 下大雨	receive sth from sb / sth 从...收到...
raise one's hand 举手	in recent years 近年来
raise one's voice 提高嗓音	keep a record of sth 记录...
raise the price of sth 提价	hold / break the world record 保持 / 打破世界纪录

set up a new world record 创造一项新的世界纪录	require doing / to be done 需要做某事
a personal record 个人履历	require sb to do sth 要求某人做某事
turn/ go red 变红	research on / into 有关...的研究
in red 穿红衣服	do research 做研究
refer to 指的是; 查阅; 参考	have / take a good rest 好好休息一下
refuse to do sth 拒绝做某事	the rest of one's life 余生
regard* 把...看作; 认为...是	as a result (of) 作为(...的)结果
be regarded as 被看作是	result from 因...发生; 随...产生
regret doing sth 后悔做了某事	result in 造成; 导致
regret to say / tell ... 很遗憾地说 / 告诉...	return to 返回 / 重回
have no regrets about 不后悔...	return ... to ... 把...还给...
regular customer 老顾客 / 常客	in return (for) 作为(...的)回报
be related to 与...相关	good reviews 好评
have a close relationship with 与...有密切关系	the rich 富人
remember doing sth 记得曾做过某事	rich in 富含
remember to do sth 记着要做某事	get rid of 除去; 摆脱
be remembered for 因...而著名	go for a ride 兜风
remind sb about / of 提醒某人...	give sb a ride 搭车
remind sb to do sth 提醒某人做某事	it is right to do sth 做某事是对的
remove ... from ... 从...移除...	right now 现在; 立刻; 马上
under repair 正在修理	right away 立刻; 马上
reply to 回应...	right and wrong 是与非
reply with 用...回答	on the right of 在...右边
report sth to sb 向某人报告某事	have the right to do sth 有权利做某事
report on sth 报道某事	ring back 再打电话; 回电话
report (sb / sth) doing sth 报告...做过...	ring up sb / ring sb up 打电话(给)
it is reported that ... 据报道...	give sb a ring 给某人打电话
give / make a report on 作一个有关...的报告	rise by 上涨...
	on the rise 正在上涨

at risk 处于危险境地	rush hour 高峰时间
at risk of 面临...危险	it's sad that 令人悲哀的是
risk doing sth 冒险做某事	safe and sound 安然无恙
rock climbing 攀岩	for sale 待售
a rock band 摇滚乐队	on sale 在销售; 廉价出售
plays the role of 扮演...角色	yard sale 旧物出售 (指将家里的旧家具、旧衣物等摆在自家的院子里出售)
play an important role in 在...中起重要作用	table / common salt 食用盐
living / sitting room 客厅	the same ... as 相同的...
double / single room 双人间 / 单人间	much the same 几乎一样
make room for 给...腾出空间/余地	the same as 同样的...
a jump rope 跳绳	all / just the same 仍然; 依然; 照样
round trip 往返旅行	(the) same to you 我也同样祝福你
go round 运转	(be) satisfied with 对...满意
all (the) year round 全年	save sb / sth from (doing) ... 把某人 / 某物从(做) ...中救出
a row of 一排	save up for 攒钱做
in a row 排成一行; 连续地	say to oneself 心里想; 自言自语
go for a row 去划船	it is said (that) ... 据说...
be rude to sb 对某人粗鲁/不礼貌	that is to say 也就是说
break class / traffic rules 违反班规 / 交通规则	as the saying goes 常言道
against rules 违反规则	be scared of 害怕
follow / obey rules 遵守规则	a middle / primary school 中 / 小学
run across 偶然碰见	attend / go to school 去上学
run after 追赶; 追求	(be) at / in school 在上课; 在上学
run away (from) (从...)逃走; 逃避	a language school 语言学校
run into 撞上; 偶然遇见; 遇到(困难等)	a pair of scissors 一把剪刀
run out (of) 用完; 耗尽	on the screen 在屏幕上
run over 撞倒; 碾过	
in / over the long run 从长远看	
there is no rush 不用急	

at sea 在海上；在海上航行	sell sth for 以... (的价格) 出售某物
by sea 由海路；乘船	sell out / be sold out 售完
by the sea 在海边	send sb's love / best wishes 送上某人的问候 / 祝福
search (sth) for 搜寻	send sb sth / send sth to sb 发送给某人某物
in search of 寻找；寻求	send sb to some place 把某人送往某地
high / low season 旺 / 淡季	send sb to do sth 派遣某人做某事
have / take a seat 坐下	send away 解雇；把...打发走
take one's seat 就座	send for 派人去叫
seat oneself 使坐下；使就座	send out 发出 (光、信号、声音等)；送出
Every second counts. 一寸光阴一寸金。	sense of sight / hearing / taste / touch 视 / 听 / 味 / 触觉
wait a second 等一会儿	sense of direction / satisfaction 方向感 / 成就感
keep a secret 保密	make sense 讲得通；有道理；易于理解
the secret to (doing) sth (做) 某事的秘诀	be separated into 被分为
in secret 秘密地；私下地	be separated from 被与...分离
keep sth secret (from sb) 将某事 (对某人) 保密	a series of 一连串的；一系列的
see sb / sth do sth 看到某人 / 某物做某事	TV series 电视连续剧
see sb / sth doing sth 看到某人 / 某物正在做某事	serious accident / illness 严重事故 / 重病
see sb / sth done 看到某人 / 某物被...	be serious about 对...严肃/认真
see a doctor 看医生	take sb / sth seriously 认真对待某人 / 某事
let me see / let's see 让我 (们) 看看；让我 (们) 想想	serve as 充当；担任
see off 为...送行	service area / station (高速公路旁的) 服务区 / 服务站
see you (later) 再见	set a good example 树立好榜样
you see 你看；你知道	set a new world record 创造一项新的世界纪录
seem like 好像	set about (doing) sth 开始 (做) 某事；着手
seem to do sth 似乎 / 好像要做某事	
sell sb sth / sell sth to sb 卖给某人某物	

(做) 某事	show sb sth 给某人指路
set off/out 出发; 动身	show sth to sb / show sb sth 给某人示范某物
set aside 留出	show sb around / round (sth) 带领某人参观 (某地)
set down 记下; 放下	show sb sth / show sth for / to sb 向某人表达 / 流露
set up 设立; 建立; 创建	show off 卖弄; 炫耀
several of sb 几个人	show up 出席; 到场
shake head 摇头	take / have a shower 洗澡 / 淋浴
shake with anger 气得发抖	shut off 关掉
shake hands with sb / shake one's hand 与某人 握手	shut up 闭嘴; 住口
What a shame! 真遗憾!	get sick 生病
in the shape of ...的形状	be sick of 厌倦
in good / bad shape 身体健康 / 不健康; 状态 好 / 不好	from side to side 从一边到另一边
in shape 健康状况好	side by side 肩并肩地
keep / stay in shape 保持健康	lost one's sight 失明
out of shape 变形的; 走样的; 不健康的	out of sight 从视野中消失
share sth with sb 与某人分享 / 分担某物	road / traffic sign 道路 / 交通标志
a pair of shoes 一双鞋	sign up (for) 报名参加 (课程等); 登记注册
(be) in sb's shoes 处于某人的境地	sign language (聋哑人的) 手语
(be) short of 缺乏; 不足	(be) similar to 和...相似
(be) short for 为...的缩写 / 简称	since then 从那时起
in short 总之; 简言之	ever since 从那时起
should have done sth 本应该做某事	sing sth to sb / sing sb sth 给 / 为某人唱...
shouldn't have done sth 本不应该做某事	single room 单人间
shout (out) for 大声呼喊	sit in / on a chair 坐在椅子上
shout at / to 对...大喊	sit about / around 闲坐; 无所事事地坐着
shout out 大声说出	sit down 坐下
show sb sth / show sth to sb 给某人看某物	sit up 坐着; 坐起来

a light / deep sleep 浅 / 熟睡	歉
get some sleep 睡一会儿	(be) sorry to do sth 很抱歉做某事
(be) slow to do sth 做某事慢吞吞的	(be) sorry about sth / for sb 同情...
(be) slow (in) doing sth 做某事有点慢 / 迟钝	(be) sorry to do sth 对...表示同情
slow down 放慢	(be) sorry to do sth 很遗憾做某事
smart phone 智能手机	sorts of 各种
smell sth doing 闻到某物...	turn the sound down / up 把音量调低 / 高一点儿
sense of smell 嗅觉	sound like 似乎
have a smell of 闻一闻	sound as if / though 听起来好像
smile at 对...微笑	space travel / a space station 太空旅行 / 太空站
There is no smoke without fire 无风不起浪/事出有因	speak of 谈到; 提及
heavy snow 大雪	speak up 大声说
and so on 等等	make / give a speech 发表演讲
or so 大约	speed up (使)加速
so as to 为了	at a speed of 以...速度
so ... as to 如此...以至于	spend ... on (doing) sth 把钱花在 (做)...上
so ... that 如此...以至于	spend ... on sth 把时间花在...
so (that) 为了; 以便; 所以; 结果	spend ... (in) doing sth 花时间做某事
so what? 那又怎么样?	in high spirits 情绪高昂
rich / poor soil 肥沃的 / 贫瘠的土壤	in spite of 不管; 尽管
some more 再多点; 再多些	a sports meet / meeting 运动会
someone else 别人	spread out 伸展; 摊开; 分散
something else 别的事情	collect stamps 集邮
pop songs 流行歌曲	stand in line 排队
See you soon! 再见!	can't stand (sb / sth) doing sth 不能容忍 (某人 / 某物) 做某事
as soon as 一...就	stand by 袖手旁观
sooner or later 迟早; 早晚	
(be) sorry for (doing) / about sth 为 (做) ...抱	

stand by sb 支持某人	it's a long story 说来话长
stand for 代表; 象征	a straight line / road 直线 / 笔直的路
stand on one's own (two) feet 自立; 独立自主	be strange to sb 某人不熟悉... / 某人对...陌生
stand up 站起来; 起立	in / on the main street 在主街上
film / sport star 电影 / 体育明星	down the street 沿着街道
five-star hotel 五星级宾馆	all the strength 全身的力气
start to do sth 开始做某事	strengths and weaknesses 强项和弱项
start doing sth 开始做某事	(be) strict with sb 对某人严格
start off / out 出发; 启程	(be) strict about sth 对某事严格
to start with 首先; 起初; 一开始	strong winds 狂风
for a start 首先; 第一	struggle with / against 与...斗
bus / train station 公共汽车 / 火车站	a high school student 中学生
police / fire / TV station 警察局 / 消防站 / 电视台	make a study 开展一项研究
stay away from 远离	it is stupid of sb to do sth 某人做某事是愚蠢的
stay in (晚上) 待在家里	change the subject 转移话题
stay on 留下来继续 (工作 / 学习)	take / ride the subway 乘地铁
stay out 待在户外; 夜不归宿	by subway 乘地铁
stay up 熬夜	succeed in (doing) sth 成功地 (做) 某事
(be / get) stuck in 卡住; 陷入	achieve success 取得成功
stick out 伸出; 突出	a great success 成功的人
stick to 坚持; 固守	a big success 大获成功
stop doing sth 停止正在做的事	(be) successful in (doing) sth 做某事很成功
stop to do sth 停下来去做某事	such ... as 像...这样 / 那样
stop sb / sth (from) doing sth 阻止某人/某物 (做) 某事	such ... that 如此...以至于
full stop 句号	such 这样的人 / 事物
a book store 书店	such as 诸如; 例如
bedtime story 睡前故事	all of a sudden 突然; 冷不防
	suffer ... from ... 饱受...困扰

suggest doing sth 提议做某事

suggest (that) sb (should) do sth 建议某人做某事

it is suggested that sb (should) do sth 建议某人(应该) 做某事

make a suggestion 提一个建议

suggestion on /about / for 关于...的建议

suggestion (is) that sb (should) do sth 建议是(某人) 应该做某事

suit ... to 使...适合

summer holiday 暑假

in the sun 在阳光下

on Sunday 在周日

have supper 吃晚餐

a large supply of 大量供应...

supply sth to sb / supply sb with sth 提供某人某物

support sb in (doing) sth 支持某人 (做) 某事

in support of 支持; 证明

(be) supposed to be / to do sth 被认为 / 被当作; 应该 / 理应做某事

(be) sure about / of sth 对某事确定

(be) sure to do sth 一定会做某事

(be) sure (not) to do sth 一定 (不要) 做某事

for sure 肯定地; 毫无疑问地

make sure 弄清; 查明; 设法确保

sure of oneself 自信; 自以为是

go surfing 冲浪

surf the Internet / Net 上网/看电视

What a surprise! 真想不到!

in / with surprise 惊奇地

take sb by surprise 使某人吃惊

to sb's surprise / to the surprise of sb 使某人吃惊的是

(be) surprised at / by sb / sth 对某人 / 某事感到吃惊

(be) surprised to do sth 做某事感到吃惊

carry out a survey 做调查

a swimming pool / suit 游泳池 / 衣

lay / set the table 摆放餐具

play table tennis 打乒乓球

take sb / sth with sb 某人携带...

take sb sth / take sth to sb 把...带给某人

take sb / sth to sth 把某人 / 某物带到...

take sb to do sth 带某人去做某事

take a bath / walk 洗澡 / 散步

take a look 看一看

take a rest 歇一会

take after (外貌或行为等) 像 (长辈)

take apart 拆开

take away 拿走; 带走; 买外卖食物

take down 拆除; 写下

take in 吸入

take off 脱下(衣、帽等)/(飞机等) 起飞

take on 接受 (工作)

take out 把...带出去

take up 开始 (从事); 占用

it takes (sb) sth to do sth (某人) 花...时间做某

事	tell sb about sth 告诉某人关于...的事
take sb's advice 接受某人的建议	tell sb to do sth 嘱咐某人做某事
take notes / a photo 记笔记 / 照相	tell the difference between 分清
talk (to / with sb) (about sb / sth) 跟(某人)谈论(...)	take one's temperature 量体温
talk back 顶嘴; 回嘴	in terms of 从...方面来讲; 就...而言
have a talk 谈一谈	pass / fail a test 通过 / 没通过考试
have a sweet / bitter / salty taste 有甜 / 苦 / 咸味	text message 短信
sense of taste 味觉	thank sb for (doing) sth 为(做)某事感谢某人
have a taste for 喜欢	Thanks a lot. 多谢。
take a taxi 乘坐出租车	thanks to 幸亏; 由于
call / order a taxi 叫出租车	(be) thankful for sth 对...怀有感激之情
afternoon tea 下午茶	go to the theatre 去看戏
teach sb sth / teach sth to sb 教某人某事	theme park 主题公园
teach sb about sth 教给某人关于...的知识	just then 就在那时
teach sb (how) to do sth 教给某人(如何)做...	from then on 从那时起
teach sb to do sth 教导某人做...	over there 在那里
information technology 信息技术	think to oneself 心里想
high technology 高科技	think about 思考; 考虑
by telephone / over the telephone 通过电话	think of 考虑; 关心 / 想出; 想起
on the telephone 在打电话	think of ... as ... 把...看作...; 认为...是...
make a telephone call 打电话	think over 仔细考虑
turn on / off a television 打开 / 关上电视	think up 想出
watch television 看电视	thirsty for 渴望
tell a lie / a story / a joke 说谎 / 讲故事 / 讲笑话	even though 即使; 虽然
tell sb sth / tell sth to sb 告诉某人某事	at the thought of 一想起... (就)
	thousands of 成千上万的; 大量的
	halfway through (sth) (某事或某时段的) 中途
	get through 过去

throw sb sth / throw sth to sb 把...抛给某人	on time 按时; 准时
throw sth at sb / sth 把...抛向某人	once upon a time 从前
throw a party 举办一次聚会	over time 渐渐地; 慢慢地
throw away 扔掉; 浪费	take your time 别着急; 慢慢来
throw off 匆匆脱掉 (衣服); 摆脱	time after time / time and (time) again 一再; 反复
throw oneself into 扑倒在...上	(be) tired of sb / (doing) sth 厌倦某人 / (做)某事
throw out 抛出; 扔掉	back to back 背靠背
film / train ticket 电影 / 火车票	face to face 面对面
return ticket 往返票	together with 和
single / one-way ticket 单程票	the day after tomorrow 后天
ticket office / machine 售票处 / 自动售票机	too + adj / adv + (for sb / sth) to do sth 太... (某人 / 物) 而不能做某事
tidy (up) 整理	all too 太
tie up 系紧; 拴牢	can't / can never ... too ... 怎么...也不过分; 越...越好
it is time for sth / (for sb) to do sth 该 (某人) 做某事的时候了	on top 在上面; 领先地
for the first time 第一次	on top of 在...之上; 除...之外
ahead of time 提前; 提早	in total 总共; 总计
all the time 一直; 始终	(be) in touch (with sb) (与某人) 有联系
at a time 一次; 同时	get in touch (with sb) (与某人) 取得联系
at all times 随时; 总是	keep / stay in touch (with sb) (与某人) 保持联系
(at) any time 在任何时候; 随时	lose touch (with sb) (与某人) 失去联系
at the same time 同时	tour guide 导游
at times 有时; 间或	international trade 国际贸易
by the time 到...时 (为止)	heavy traffic 拥堵的交通
every time 每次; 每当	traffic jam 交通堵塞
from time to time 有时; 不时	
have a ... time 过得...	
in no time 立即; 马上	
in time 及时	

translate into 翻译成
 public transport 公共交通工具
 treat sb like / as 把某人当做...看待
 treat sb to 用...招待某人; 以...款待某人
 go on a trip 去旅行
 take a trip 去旅行
 a day / business trip 一日游 / 出差
 cause trouble 惹麻烦
 have trouble doing sth 做某事有困难
 have trouble with sth / sb 做某事有困难 / 与某人
 有矛盾
 get (sb) into trouble (使某人) 陷入困境; (使某人) 惹上麻烦
 in trouble 处于困境中
 take the trouble to do sth 费力做某事; 不辞辛劳地做某事
 come true 实现; 成为现实
 a true story 真实的故事
 Yours truly [用于书信结尾、签名之前] 你忠诚的
 in truth 事实上; 的确
 to tell (you) the truth 说实话; 老实说
 try to do sth 尽力去做
 try doing sth 尝试去做
 try on 试穿
 try one's best (to do sth) 尽最大努力 (做某事)
 try out 试验
 turn around 转身; 转变
 turn away 把...转过去
 turn back (使) 往回走
 turn down 关小; 调低 (音量等) / 拒绝
 turn into (使) 变成; (使) 成为
 turn off 关 (水、煤气、电灯等)
 turn on 开 (水、煤气、电灯等)
 turn out 原来 (是); 证明 (是); 结果 (是)
 turn over (使) 翻转; 翻过 (书页)
 turn to 求助于; 转向
 turn up 开大 (声音等) / 出现
 twice a day / week 一天 / 一周两次
 blood type 血型
 (be) unable to do sth 不能/不会做某事
 by underground 乘地铁
 underground station 地铁站
 a good understanding of 对...很了解
 (be) unhappy about / at (doing) sth 对 (做) 某事不开心
 (be) unhappy with sb / sth 对...不开心/不满意
 school uniform 校服
 Students' Union 学生会
 go to university 上大学
 it's unlucky to do sth 不幸做某事
 not ... until ... 直到...才...
 it's unusual to do sth 做某事是不寻常的
 get up 起床
 go up (数量、价格等) 上升
 walk up to 朝...走去
 Time's up. 时间到了。

be up to sb 由某人决定
 up and down 上上下下；前前后后
 up to 直到；达到；最多有
 go up a hill 登山
 walk up the road 沿着路走
 (be) upset about / at / by sth 苦恼于...
 use sth for (doing) sth 用某物来 (做) ...
 use sth for as sth 把某物用作...
 use sth to do sth 使用某物做某事
 use up 用光；耗尽
 come into use 开始被使用
 in use 正在使用
 it / there is no use doing sth 做某事没有用 / 意义
 make (full / good) use of (充分) 利用
 of (no) use (没) 有用的
 be / get used to (doing) sth 适应 (做) ...
 a used car 二手车
 as usual 像平常一样；照例
 be useful to do sth 做某事是有益的
 be useful to sb ...对某人有益
 have / take a vacation 休假
 summer vacation 暑假
 go on (a) vacation 度假
 good value 很划算
 (be) of value 有价值的；有用的
 be of great value to sb 对某人非常有用
 a variety of 种种；各种各样的
 green vegetables 绿色蔬菜
 win a victory 获得胜利
 watch a video 观看录像
 make a video 拍摄录像
 video camera 摄像机
 video games 电子游戏
 in one's view 依某人看
 a violent film 暴力影片
 a violent storm 猛烈的暴风雨
 pay a visit to 参观；访问；拜访
 at the top of one's voice 扯开嗓门
 keep sb waiting (尤指因迟到) 让人等候
 wait for sb / sth 等待某人 / 某物
 wait to do sth 等着做某事
 wait for sb / sth to do sth 等待某人 / 某物做某事
 can't wait (to do sth) 等不及 (做某事)
 wait a minute / moment / second 等一下
 wait and see [用于叫某人耐心等待事情的结果] 等着瞧
 wake up 醒；叫醒
 walk a dog 遛狗
 walk off 离开；走开
 walk up (to) 走近
 have / take a walk 散步
 go (out) for a walk 去散步
 want to do sth 想要做某事
 want sb / sth to do sth 想要某人 / 某物做某事
 World War II 第二次世界大战

a warm welcome 热烈欢迎
 warm up (使) 变暖; 热身; 预热
 warn (sb) about / of sth 提醒 (某人) 某事
 warn (sb) against (doing) sth 告诫 (某人) 不要 (做) 某事
 warn sb to do sth 提醒某人做某事
 wash up 洗餐具; 洗手或洗脸
 wash away 冲掉; 冲走; 消除...的影响
 do the washing 洗衣服
 waste ... on 浪费...在...上
 waste ... (in) doing sth 浪费...做某事
 watch sb / sth do / doing sth 注视 / 观看某人 / 某物做某事
 watch sb / sth done 看着...被...
 watch out (for) 当心(...); 小心(...)
 running / fresh water 自来水/淡水
 all the way 一直; 自始至终; 完全地
 by the way 顺便说; 顺便一提
 get in the way of 阻止 (某事) 发生
 in a / one way 在某种程度上
 in sb's way 妨碍某人
 in the way 挡道
 in this / that way 以这种 / 那种方式
 lose one's way 迷路
 make one's way 前进
 no way 决不; 不行
 on the / sb's way 在...的路上
 out of the way 不挡道; 不碍事
 at / on the weekend 在周末
 put on / lose weight 增加体重 / 减肥
 welcome sb to 欢迎某人到...
 be welcome to do sth 可以随意做某事
 You're welcome! 别客气; 不用谢!
 a speech of welcome 欢迎辞
 Well done! 干得好! 真棒!
 as well 也; 还
 as well as 和; 也; 除...之外
 what (...) for 为什么
 what if 如果...会怎样
 whether ... or not 是否 / 不管... (还是)
 for a while 一会儿
 why not 为什么不
 be willing to do sth 愿意做某事
 win a game 赢得比赛
 win or lose 不管输赢
 win a gold medal 获得金牌
 win sb's heart / win the heart of sb 赢得某人的爱
 in (the) winter 在冬天
 wish to do sth 希望做某事
 wish sb to do sth 希望某人做某事
 make a wish 许个愿
 Women's Day 妇女节
 wonder about / at (对...) 感到惊讶
 I wonder / was wondering if / whether ... [礼貌的请求] (我) 不知是否
 (it is) no wonder (that) ...不足为奇; 难怪...
 word by / for word 逐字地

Actions speak louder than words. 行动胜于言辞。 / 事实胜于雄辩。 / 行胜于言。
break one's word 失信; 食言
keep one's word 遵守诺言
have a word (with) (与...) 谈一谈
in a word 总之; 简言之; 一句话
in other words 也就是说; 换句话说
work on 从事; 致力于
work out 算出; 总共达; 解决; 制定 (出)
go to work 上班
at work 在工作; 在运转
Nice work! 干得好!
out of work 失业
in the world 在世界上; 究竟
all over the world 全世界
(be) worried about ... 担心 / 忧虑...
worry about / over 担心/忧虑...
worse and worse 越来越坏; 每况愈下

worst of all 最糟糕的是
(be) worth doing sth 值得做某事
write (to) sb 给某人写信
write back 回信
write down 写下; 记下
It is wrong of / for sb to do sth 某人做某事是不对的
There is something wrong with ... 出了故障
What's wrong with ...? ...怎么了?
yard sale 旧货出售
all (the) year round 一年到头
year after year 年复一年
year by year 年年; 逐年
for years 很长时间
the day before yesterday 前天
not yet 还没
Yours Truly [用于信尾] 您忠实的
Enjoy yourself! 玩得开心!